

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN  
SOUTHERN DIVISION

PALM TRAN, INC AMALGAMATED,  
TRANSIT UNION LOCAL 1577  
PENSION PLAN, Individually and On  
Behalf of all others Similarly Situated,

Plaintiff,

Civil Case No. 20-12698  
Honorable Linda V. Parker

v.

CREDIT ACCEPTANCE  
CORPORATION, BRETT A.  
ROBERTS, and KENNETH S. BOOTH,

Defendants.

\_\_\_\_\_/

**ORDER GRANTING MOTION FOR PRELIMINARY APPROVAL  
OF CLASS ACTION SETTLEMENT (ECF NO. 42) AND CERTIFYING  
SETTLEMENT CLASS**

A. As of August 24, 2022, Lead Plaintiffs Ontario Provincial Council of Carpenters' Pension Trust Fund and Millwright Regional Council of Ontario Pension Trust Fund<sup>1</sup> (collectively, "Lead Plaintiffs"), on behalf of themselves and all other members of the proposed Settlement Class, on the one hand, and

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<sup>1</sup> The full name of Millwright Regional Council of Ontario Pension Trust Fund was misspelled in some filings in the Action as "Millwright Regional Counsel of Ontario Pension Trust Fund." All filings in connection with the Settlement have been corrected.

Defendants Credit Acceptance Corporation (“Credit Acceptance” or the “Company”), Brett A. Roberts and Kenneth S. Booth (collectively, “Defendants,” and together with Lead Plaintiffs, the “Parties”), on the other, entered into a Stipulation and Agreement of Settlement (the “Stipulation”) in the above-captioned litigation (the “Action”), which is subject to review under Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and which, together with the exhibits thereto, sets forth the terms and conditions of the proposed settlement of the Action and the claims alleged in the Amended Class Action Complaint for Violations of the Federal Securities Laws (the “Complaint”), filed on July 22, 2021, on the merits and with prejudice (the “Settlement”);

B. The Court has reviewed and considered the Stipulation and the accompanying exhibits;

C. The Parties to the Stipulation have consented to the entry of this order; and

D. All capitalized terms used in this order that are not otherwise defined herein have the meanings defined in the Stipulation.

**IT IS HEREBY ORDERED:**

1. **Preliminary Approval of Settlement.** The Court has reviewed the Stipulation and preliminarily finds, pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23(e)(1), that the Court will likely be able to approve the proposed Settlement as

fair, reasonable, and adequate under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23(e)(2), subject to further consideration at the Settlement Hearing described below.

2. **Preliminary Certification of Settlement Class.** Pursuant to Rules 23(a) and (b)(3) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, the Court preliminarily certifies, for purposes of the Settlement only, the Settlement Class of: all persons and entities who or which purchased or otherwise acquired the publicly traded common stock of Credit Acceptance during the period from May 4, 2018 through August 28, 2020, inclusive, and who were damaged thereby. Excluded from the Settlement Class are: (i) Defendants; (ii) members of the Immediate Family of each of the Individual Defendants; (iii) any person who was an employee, officer or director of Credit Acceptance during the Class Period; (iv) any firm, trust, corporation, or other entity in which any Defendant has a controlling interest; (v) any subsidiary or affiliate of Credit Acceptance; and (vi) the legal representatives, heirs, successors-in-interest, or assigns of any such excluded person or entity, in their respective capacity as such. Also excluded from the Settlement Class are any persons or entities who or which have timely and validly sought exclusion from the Settlement Class in accordance with the requirements set forth below and in the Notice.

3. **Settlement Class Findings.** The Court finds and preliminarily concludes that the prerequisites of class action certification under Rules 23(a) and

23(b)(3) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedures have been satisfied for the Settlement Class defined herein and for the purposes of the Settlement only, in that:

- (a) the members of the Settlement Class are so numerous that joinder of all Settlement Class Members is impracticable;
- (b) there are questions of law and fact common to the Settlement Class Members;
- (c) the claims of Lead Plaintiffs are typical of the Settlement Class's claims;
- (d) Lead Plaintiffs and Lead Counsel have fairly and adequately represented and protected the interests of the Settlement Class;
- (e) the questions of law and fact common to Settlement Class Members predominate over any individual questions; and
- (f) a class action is superior to other available methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of the controversy, considering that the claims of Settlement Class Members in the Action are substantially similar and would, if tried, involve substantially identical proofs and may therefore be efficiently litigated and resolved on an aggregate basis as a class action; the amounts of the claims of many of the Settlement Class Members are too small to justify the expense of individual actions; and it does not appear that there is significant

interest among Settlement Class Members in individually controlling the litigation of their claims.

4. Pursuant to Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, and for purposes of the Settlement only, Ontario Provincial Council of Carpenters' Pension Trust Fund and Millwright Regional Council of Ontario Pension Trust Fund are preliminarily certified as Class Representatives for the Settlement Class. The law firm of Labaton Sucharow LLP is preliminarily appointed Class Counsel for the Settlement Class and Clark Hill PLC is preliminarily appointed Liaison Counsel.

5. **Settlement Hearing.** A hearing (the "Settlement Hearing") pursuant to Rule 23(e) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure will be held for the following purposes:

(a) to determine whether the proposed Settlement is fair, reasonable and adequate, and should be approved by the Court;

(b) to determine whether the proposed Final Order and Judgment ("Judgment") as provided under the Stipulation should be entered, and to determine whether the release by the Settlement Class of the Released Claims, as set forth in the Stipulation, should be provided to the Released Defendant Parties;

(c) to determine, for purposes of the Settlement only, whether the Settlement Class should be finally certified; whether Lead Plaintiffs should be

finally certified as Class Representatives for the Settlement Class; and whether the law firm of Labaton Sucharow LLP should be finally appointed as Class Counsel for the Settlement Class and Clark Hill PLC as Liaison Counsel;

(d) to determine whether the proposed Plan of Allocation for the proceeds of the Settlement is fair and reasonable and should be approved by the Court;

(e) to consider Lead Counsel's application for an award of attorneys' fees and Litigation Expenses (which may include an application for an award to Lead Plaintiffs for reimbursement of their reasonable costs and expenses directly related to their representation of the Settlement Class, pursuant to the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 ("PSLRA")); and

(f) to rule upon such other matters as the Court may deem appropriate.

6. The Court may approve the proposed Settlement with such modifications as the Parties may agree to, if appropriate, and with or without further notice to the Settlement Class of any kind. The Court further reserves the right to enter the Judgment approving the Settlement regardless of whether it has approved the Plan of Allocation or awarded attorneys' fees and/or expenses. The Court may also adjourn the Settlement Hearing, decide to hold the hearing remotely, or modify any of the dates herein without further individual notice to

members of the Settlement Class. Any such changes shall be posted on the website of the Claims Administrator.

7. **Approval of Form and Manner of Giving Notice.** The Court approves the form, substance and requirements of the Notice of Pendency and Proposed Settlement of Class Action and Motion for Attorneys' Fees and Expenses (the "Notice") and the Proof of Claim and Release form ("Claim Form" and, together with the Notice, the "Notice Packet"), and finds they: (a) constitute the best notice to Settlement Class Members practicable under the circumstances; (b) are reasonably calculated, under the circumstances, to describe the terms and effect of the Settlement and to apprise Settlement Class Members of their right to object to the proposed Settlement or to exclude themselves from the Settlement Class; (c) are reasonable and constitute due, adequate, and sufficient notice to all persons entitled to receive such notice; and (d) satisfy all applicable requirements of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure (including Rules 23(c)–(e)), the Due Process Clause of the United States Constitution, Section 21D(a)(7) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, 15 U.S.C. § 78u-4(a)(7), as amended by the PSLRA, and the Rules of this Court.

8. **Retention of Claims Administrator and Notice Date.** The Court approves the retention of JND Legal Administration as the Claims Administrator. The Claims Administrator shall commence the mailing of the Notice and the

Claim Form, substantially in the forms annexed hereto, by first-class mail, postage prepaid, on or before ten (10) business days after entry of this Preliminary Approval Order (“Notice Date”), to all Settlement Class Members who can be identified with reasonable effort. Credit Acceptance, to the extent it has not already done so, shall use its best efforts to obtain and provide to Lead Counsel, or the Claims Administrator, within ten (10) calendar days of entry of this Order and at no cost to Lead Counsel, the Settlement Class or the Claims Administrator, records from Credit Acceptance’s transfer agent, in electronic searchable form, to the extent reasonably available, containing the names and addresses of Persons who purchased or held Credit Acceptance publicly traded common stock during the Class Period.

9. **Nominee Procedures.** The Claims Administrator shall use reasonable efforts to give notice to nominee purchasers such as brokerage firms and other persons and entities that purchased or otherwise acquired Credit Acceptance publicly traded common stock during the Class Period as record owners but not as beneficial owners. Such nominees shall either: (a) within ten (10) calendar days of receipt of the Notice Packet, provide a list of the names and addresses of all such beneficial owners to the Claims Administrator and the Claims Administrator is ordered to send the Notice Packet promptly to such identified beneficial owners; or (b) WITHIN TEN (10) CALENDAR DAYS of



receipt of the Notice Packet, request from the Claims Administrator sufficient copies of the Notice Packet to forward to all such beneficial owners and within ten (10) calendar days of receipt of those Notice Packets from the Claims Administrator forward them to all such beneficial owners. Nominees shall also provide email addresses for all such beneficial owners to the Claims Administrator, to the extent they are available. Nominees who elect to send the Notice Packet to their beneficial owners shall also send a statement to the Claims Administrator confirming that the mailing was made and shall retain their mailing records for use in connection with any further notices that may be provided in the Action. Upon full and timely compliance with these directions, such nominees may seek reimbursement of their reasonable out-of-pocket expenses actually incurred by providing the Claims Administrator with proper documentation supporting the expenses for which reimbursement is sought.

10. Lead Counsel shall, at or before the Settlement Hearing, file with the Court proof of mailing of the Notice and Claim Form.

11. **Approval of Summary Notice.** The Court approves the form of the Summary Notice of Pendency and Proposed Settlement of Class Action and Motion for Attorneys' Fees and Expenses ("Summary Notice") and directs that Lead Counsel shall cause the Summary Notice to be published in *The Wall Street Journal* and be transmitted over *PR Newswire* within fourteen (14) calendar days

of the Notice Date. Lead Counsel shall, at or before the Settlement Hearing, file with the Court proof of publication of the Summary Notice.

12. The form and content of the notice program described herein, and the methods set forth herein of notifying the Settlement Class of the Settlement and its terms and conditions, meet the requirements of Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Section 21D(a)(7) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, 15 U.S.C. § 78u-4(a)(7), as amended by the PSLRA, and due process, constitute the best notice practicable under the circumstances, and shall constitute due and sufficient notice to all persons and entities entitled thereto.

13. **Participation in Settlement.** In order to be eligible to receive a distribution from the Net Settlement Fund, in the event the Settlement is effected in accordance with the terms and conditions set forth in the Stipulation, each Claimant shall take the following actions and be subject to the following conditions:

(a) A properly executed Claim Form must be submitted to the Claims Administrator, as indicated in the Notice, postmarked or received (in the case of electronic submissions) no later than five (5) calendar days before the Settlement Hearing. Such deadline may be further extended by Court order or by Lead Counsel in their discretion. Each Claim Form shall be deemed to have been submitted when postmarked (if properly addressed and mailed by first-class or

overnight mail, postage prepaid). Any Claim Form submitted in any other manner shall be deemed to have been submitted when it was actually received by the Claims Administrator.

(b) Any Settlement Class Member who does not timely and validly submit a Claim Form or whose claim is not otherwise approved by the Court: (a) shall be deemed to have waived any right to share in the Net Settlement Fund; (b) shall be forever barred from participating in any distributions therefrom; (c) shall be bound by the provisions of the Stipulation and the Settlement and all proceedings, determinations, orders, and judgments in the Action relating thereto, including, without limitation, the Judgment and the releases provided for therein; and (d) will be permanently barred and enjoined from commencing, instituting, maintaining, prosecuting, or continuing to prosecute any or all of the Released Claims against each and all of the Released Defendant Parties, as more fully described in the Stipulation and Notice.

(c) The Claim Form submitted by each Claimant must satisfy the following conditions, unless otherwise allowed pursuant to the Stipulation: (i) it must be properly completed, signed and submitted in a timely manner in accordance with the provisions of the preceding subparagraph; (ii) it must be accompanied by adequate supporting documentation for the transactions reported therein, in the form of broker confirmation slips, broker account statements, an

authorized statement from the broker containing the transactional information found in a broker confirmation slip, or such other documentation as is deemed adequate by the Claims Administrator and/or Lead Counsel; (iii) if the person executing the Claim Form is acting in a representative capacity, a certification of their current authority to act on behalf of the Claimant must be included in the Claim Form; and (iv) the Claim Form must be complete and contain no material deletions or modifications of any of the printed matter contained therein and must be signed under penalty of perjury.

(d) As part of the Claim Form, each Claimant shall submit to the jurisdiction of the Court with respect to the claim submitted.

14. Any Settlement Class Member may enter an appearance in this Action, at his, her or its own expense, individually or through counsel of his, her or its own choice. If any Settlement Class Member does not enter an appearance, he, she or it will be represented by Lead Counsel.

15. **Exclusion from Settlement Class.** Settlement Class Members shall be bound by all orders, determinations, and judgments in this Action concerning the Settlement, whether favorable or unfavorable, unless such Persons request exclusion from the Settlement Class in a timely and proper manner, as hereinafter provided. A putative Settlement Class Member wishing to make such an exclusion request shall mail the request in written form by first-class mail to the

address designated in the Notice for such exclusions, such that it is received no later than twenty-one (21) calendar days prior to the Settlement Hearing. Such request for exclusion must state the name, address and telephone number of the Person seeking exclusion, must state that the sender requests to be “excluded from the Settlement Class in *Palm Tran, Inc. Amalgamated Transit Union Local 1577 Pension Plan v. Credit Acceptance Corporation*, No. 2:20-cv-12698-LVP-EAS (E.D. Mich.)” and must be signed by such Person. Such Persons requesting exclusion are also directed to state the information requested in the Notice, including, but not limited to: the date(s), price(s), and number(s) of shares of all purchases, acquisitions, and sales of Credit Acceptance publicly traded common stock during the Class Period. The request for exclusion shall not be effective unless it provides the required information and is made within the time stated above, or the exclusion is otherwise accepted by the Court.

16. Putative Settlement Class Members requesting exclusion from the Settlement Class shall not be eligible to receive any payment out of the Net Settlement Fund as described in the Stipulation and Notice.

17. **Objections to Settlement and Appearance at Settlement Hearing.** Any Settlement Class Member who does not request exclusion from the Settlement Class may object to the proposed Settlement, the proposed Plan of Allocation, and/or Lead Counsel’s application for attorneys’ fees and Litigation

Expenses. Any objections must state: (a) the name, address, telephone number, and e-mail address of the objector and must be signed by the objector; (b) that the objector is objecting to the proposed Settlement, Plan of Allocation, or application for attorneys' fees and Litigation Expenses in captioned *Palm Tran, Inc.*

*Amalgamated Transit Union Local 1577 Pension Plan v. Credit Acceptance Corporation*, No. 2:20-cv-12698-LVP-EAS (E.D. Mich.)"; (c) the objection(s) and the specific reasons for each objection, including whether it applies only to the objector, to a specific subset of the Settlement Class, or to the entire Settlement Class, and any legal and evidentiary support, and witnesses, the Settlement Class Member wishes to bring to the Court's attention; and (d) include documents sufficient to prove the objector's membership in the Settlement Class, such as the number of shares of publicly traded common stock of Credit Acceptance purchased, acquired, and sold during the Class Period, as well as the dates and prices of each such purchase, acquisition, and sale. The Court will consider any Settlement Class Member's objection to the Settlement, the Plan of Allocation, and/or the application for an award of attorneys' fees or Litigation Expenses only if such Settlement Class Member has served by hand or by mail his, her or its written objection and supporting papers on the Court and has served copies of such objection on Lead Counsel and Defendants' Counsel at the addresses set

forth below such that the objection is received no later than twenty-one (21) calendar days before the Settlement Hearing:

**Court:** Clerk of the Court  
United States District Court for the Eastern  
District of Michigan  
Theodore Levin U.S. Courthouse  
231 W. Lafayette Blvd., Room 599  
Detroit, MI 48226

**Lead Counsel:** Labaton Sucharow LLP  
Attn: Michael P. Canty, Esq.  
140 Broadway  
New York, NY 10005

**Defendants' Counsel:** Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom LLP  
Attn: Robert A. Fumerton, Esq.  
Patrick G. Rideout, Esq.  
One Manhattan West  
New York, NY 10001

18. Any Settlement Class Member who does not make their objection in the manner provided for in the Notice shall be deemed to have waived such objection and shall forever be foreclosed from making any objection to any aspect of the Settlement, to the Plan of Allocation, or to the request for attorneys' fees and expenses, unless otherwise ordered by the Court, but shall otherwise be bound by the Judgment to be entered and the releases to be given, as set forth in Paragraph 13 above.

19. Attendance at the Settlement Hearing is not necessary, however, persons wishing to be heard orally in opposition to the approval of the Settlement,

the Plan of Allocation, and/or the application for an award of attorneys' fees and other expenses are required to indicate in their written objection their intention to appear at the hearing. Persons who intend to object to the Settlement, the Plan of Allocation, and/or the application for an award of attorneys' fees and Litigation Expenses and desire to present evidence at the Settlement Hearing must include in their written objections the identity of any witnesses they may call to testify and exhibits they intend to introduce into evidence at the Settlement Hearing.

20. Settlement Class Members do not need to appear at the hearing or take any other action to indicate their approval.

21. Pending final determination of whether the Settlement should be approved, Plaintiffs, all Settlement Class Members, and each of them, and anyone who acts or purports to act on their behalf, shall not institute, commence or prosecute any action which asserts Released Claims against the Released Defendant Parties.

22. **Settlement Administration Fees and Expenses.** As provided in the Stipulation, prior to the Effective Date, Lead Counsel may pay the Claims Administrator a portion of the reasonable fees and costs associated with giving notice to the Settlement Class and the review of claims and administration of the Settlement out of the Settlement Fund.



23. **Supporting Papers.** All papers in support of the Settlement, Plan of Allocation, and Lead Counsel's request for an award of attorneys' fees and expenses shall be filed with the Court and served on or before thirty-five (35) calendar days prior to the date set herein for the Settlement Hearing. If reply papers are necessary, they are to be filed with the Court and served no later than seven (7) calendar days prior to the Settlement Hearing.

24. **Settlement Fund.** All funds held in escrow shall be deemed and considered to be in *custodia legis* of the Court, and shall remain subject to the jurisdiction of the Court until such time as such funds shall be disbursed pursuant to the Stipulation and/or further order of the Court.

25. No person who is not a Settlement Class Member or Lead Counsel shall have any right to any portion of, or to any distribution of, the Net Settlement Fund unless otherwise ordered by the Court or otherwise provided in the Stipulation

26. Neither Defendants nor their counsel shall have any responsibility for the Plan of Allocation nor any application for attorney's fees or Litigation Expenses submitted by Lead Counsel or Lead Plaintiffs and such matters shall be considered separately from the fairness, reasonableness, and adequacy of the Settlement.

27. **Termination of Settlement.** If the Settlement fails to become effective as defined in the Stipulation or is terminated, then both the Stipulation, including any amendment(s) thereof, except as expressly provided in the Stipulation, and this Preliminary Approval Order shall be null and void, of no further force or effect, and without prejudice to any Party, and may not be introduced as evidence or used in any actions or proceedings by any person or entity against the Parties, and the Parties shall be deemed to have reverted to their respective litigation positions in the Action as of June 13, 2022, including all rights and defenses that each of the Parties held as of that date.

28. **Use of this Order.** Neither this Order, the Stipulation (whether or not finally approved or consummated, and including any exhibits thereto, any Plan of Allocation contained therein or approved by the Court, and the Supplemental Agreement), nor their negotiation, or any proceedings taken pursuant to them: (a) shall be offered against any of the Released Defendant Parties as evidence of, or construed as, or deemed to be evidence of any presumption, concession, or admission by any of the Released Defendant Parties with respect to the truth of any fact alleged by Lead Plaintiffs, or the validity of any claim that was or could have been asserted, or the deficiency of any defense that has been or could have been asserted in this Action or in any litigation, or of any liability, negligence, fault, or other wrongdoing of any kind by any of the

Released Defendant Parties; (b) shall be offered against any of the Released Plaintiff Parties as evidence of, or construed as, or deemed to be evidence of, any presumption, concession, or admission with respect to any liability, negligence, fault, or wrongdoing of any kind or in any way referred to for any other reason as against any of the Released Plaintiff Parties in any civil, criminal, or administrative action or proceeding, other than such proceedings as may be necessary to effectuate the provisions of the Stipulation; (c) shall be construed against any of the Released Parties as an admission, concession, or presumption that the consideration to be given represents the amount which could be or would have been recovered after trial; provided, however, that if the Stipulation is approved by the Court, the Released Parties and their respective counsel may refer to it to effectuate the protections from liability granted hereunder or otherwise to enforce the terms of the Settlement.

29. **Jurisdiction.** The Court retains exclusive jurisdiction over the Action to consider all further matters arising out of or connected with the Settlement.

**IT IS SO ORDERED.**

s/ Linda V. Parker  
LINDA V. PARKER  
U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE

Dated: September 19, 2022